

Name: _____ Club/Chapter: _____

Instructions:

- This test has 50 true-false questions.
 - Record your answers on your Scantron sheet in the "Exam" section.
 - A = True and B = False on your answer sheet.
 - Each question is worth five (5) points for a total of 250 points.
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1. The first cows arrived at the Jamestown Colony in 1611.
 2. The PDCA Showmanship Evaluation Card was revised in 2016.
 3. E. J. Perry invented the milk bottle.
 4. Matt Lohr is the United States Secretary of Agriculture.
 5. Dairy Farmers of America is the largest dairy cooperative in the United States.
-

6. The World Dairy Expo is held in Columbus, Ohio.
 7. The name of the Jersey breed magazine is the Jersey Journal.
 8. Jersey milk is known for its golden color.
 9. Alpine, Sable, and Nubian are breeds of dairy goats.
 10. Udder is worth 25 points on the PDCA Dairy Cow Unified Score Card.
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11. A Holstein cow with a final score of 85 would be classified as very good.
 12. The hock is used as the reference point to determine the height of the udder floor.
 13. Virginia was the first state to make tampering with show cows a crime.
 14. Frozen colostrum may be safely stored for five years.
 15. Calf housing should be clean, dry, draft-free, and well ventilated.
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16. Calves should at least double their birth weight by 8 weeks of age.
17. The leading causes of death in young calves are scours and pneumonia.
18. Calves should be dehorned at about three months of age.
19. The mature dairy cow produces 50 to 80 quarts of saliva per day.
20. The abomasum is the largest of the cow's stomach compartments.

21. An average dairy cow drinks 30 to 50 gallons of water per day.
 22. Alfalfa is an example of a legume that is used in dairy cattle rations.
 23. Straw is the best material for covering a bunker silo.
 24. Examples of by-products feedstuffs include dried brewers grain, soybean meal, and whole cottonseed.
 25. Limestone is an excellent source of calcium.
-
26. A body condition score of 1 means that the cow is very fat.
 27. Labor is the largest cost in milk production.
 28. The first few streams of milk stripped from the udder prior to milking are called residual milk.
 29. Lactation is the period of time when a cow is in milk.
 30. Milk stone is the milk-mineral deposit on milk handling equipment.
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31. The condition in which the teats point out too much is called strutting.
 32. The recommended temperature of water for washing the bulk tank, lines, and other equipment is 50°F.
 33. Reduced milk production is the largest mastitis-related cost.
 34. The most effective measures to prevent new mastitis infections are teat dipping and dry cow antibiotic treatment.
 35. The recommended length of the dry period for dairy cows is 90 days.
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36. Churning is the process that turns cream into butter.
 37. Lactose is milk protein.
 38. The minerals found in milk that are important in bone growth are calcium and phosphorus.
 39. A bulk tank should be washed and sanitized after each milking.
 40. There are 150 calories in a cup of whole milk.
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41. There are 16 tablespoons in a stick of butter.
 42. It takes 10 pounds of whole milk to make a pound of cheese.
 43. American cheese is the most popular variety of cheese in the United States.
 44. Mexico was the country that bought the most dairy products from the U.S. in 2021.
 45. California is the state with the most organic dairy cows.
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46. National Grilled Cheese Month is celebrated in December.
 47. A gallon of milk weighs 8.6 pounds.
 48. Butter is an example of a Class IV dairy product.
 49. Michigan ranked first for milk per cow in 2021.
 50. The standard length of a DHI record is 365 days.

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